

Table 1. Example neighborhood features identified by caregivers, corresponding quantitative variables, and data sources

<b>Example concept</b>	<b>Example variables</b>	<b>Data sources</b>
Availability of food stores nearby	Density of food stores (overall and by type) within 400 m; 800 m; census tract; 5-minute driving distance	National Establishment Time Series (NETS) database
Food stores carrying items covered by the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	Density of WIC retailers within 400 m; 800 m; census tract; 5-minute driving distance	Pennsylvania Bureau of Women, Infants, and Children
Under-resourcing of neighborhoods with large racially minoritized populations	Census tract residential segregation	American Community Survey by the US Census Bureau
Safety	Census tract average perceived safety, exposure to violence	Prior population-based surveys in the study area
Availability of public transportation	Distance to nearest public transit stop	Pennsylvania open-access spatial data portal (PASDA)