**Table 2. Risk ratios and 95% confidence intervals**

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| --- | --- |
|   | **Postoperative complications**  |
| **Characteristics**  | Crude RR  95% CI  | Adjusted RR 95% CI  |
| **Was urine culture collected?**  |   |   |
| Urine culture not performed  | Reference  | Reference  |
| Urine culture performed  | 1.57 (0.84-2.92)  | 1.95 (0.91-4.17)  |
| **Smoking status**  |   |   |
| Current/former smoker  | 0.95 (0.51-1.79)  | 1.01 (0.55-1.86)  |
| Never smoker  | Reference  | Reference  |
| **History of recurrent UTIs**  |   |   |
| No  | Reference  | Reference  |
| Yes  | 3.65 (1.93-6.92)  | 2.97 (1.49-5.94)  |
| **Comorbidities - immunocompromised**  |   |   |
| No  | Reference  | Reference  |
| Yes  | 1.13 (0.55-2.31)  | 1.16 (0.56-2.41)  |
| **Incontinence Botox surgery**  |   |   |
| No  | Reference  | Reference  |
| Yes  | 2.04 (0.84-4.95)  | 1.67 (0.68-4.08)  |
| **Went home with foley catheter?**  |   |   |
| No  | Reference  | Reference  |
| Yes  | 1.92 (1.03-3.57)  | 2.87 (1.38-5.97)  |
| RR, risk ratio; CI, confidence interval  |