**Table 2. Risk ratios and 95% confidence intervals**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Postoperative complications** | |
| **Characteristics** | Crude RR  95% CI | Adjusted RR 95% CI |
| **Was urine culture collected?** |  |  |
| Urine culture not performed | Reference | Reference |
| Urine culture performed | 1.57 (0.84-2.92) | 1.95 (0.91-4.17) |
| **Smoking status** |  |  |
| Current/former smoker | 0.95 (0.51-1.79) | 1.01 (0.55-1.86) |
| Never smoker | Reference | Reference |
| **History of recurrent UTIs** |  |  |
| No | Reference | Reference |
| Yes | 3.65 (1.93-6.92) | 2.97 (1.49-5.94) |
| **Comorbidities - immunocompromised** |  |  |
| No | Reference | Reference |
| Yes | 1.13 (0.55-2.31) | 1.16 (0.56-2.41) |
| **Incontinence Botox surgery** |  |  |
| No | Reference | Reference |
| Yes | 2.04 (0.84-4.95) | 1.67 (0.68-4.08) |
| **Went home with foley catheter?** |  |  |
| No | Reference | Reference |
| Yes | 1.92 (1.03-3.57) | 2.87 (1.38-5.97) |
| RR, risk ratio; CI, confidence interval | | |