|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Adjusted odds ratio** | **95% confidence interval** |
| Age | 0.98 | 0.97-0.99 |
| Race | 0.98 | 0.95-1.02 |
| White | Referent |
| Black | 0.80 | 0.45-1.41 |
| Asian | 1.10 | 0.68-1.77 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 9.04 | 0.74-46.72 |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 0.60 | 0.21-1.69 |
| Unknown | 0.95 | 0.67-1.32 |
| Ethnicity |  |  |
| Non-Hispanic | 0.46 | 0.28-0.75 |
| Hispanic | Referent |
| Body mass index | 1.02 | 0.99-1.04 |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | 0.16 | 0.04-0.66 |
| Hypertension requiring medication | 0.64 | 0.49-0.84 |
| Diabetes mellitus requiring medication | 0.79 | 0.56-1.13 |
| Chronic steroid use | 0.68 | 0.29-1.62 |
| History of bleeding disorder | 1.18 | 0.49-2.81 |
| American Society of Anesthesiologists Class 3 or 4 | 0.70 | 0.53-0.92 |
| Concurrent midurethral sling | 0.56 | 0.39-0.83 |
| Concurrent anterior/posterior repair | 1.12 | 0.82-1.53 |