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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 1. Cohort Characteristics** | | | | | | |
| Characteristic | All | | FI | | Retention/  Urgency | |
| N | 9501 | 3297 | | 6332 | |
| Age at implantation, years, mean (SD) | 67 (15) | 65 (13.4) | | 61.4 (15.7) | |
| Race, n (%)  White  Black  Asian  America Indian or Alaska Native  Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  Other  Unknown | 7401(78.1)  697 (7.4)  89 (0.9)  45 (0.5)  17 (0.2)  180 (1.9)  1048 (11) | 2457 (74.5)  214 (6.49)  31 (0.94)  10 (0.3)  10 (0.3)  65 (1.97)  514 (15.6) | | 5046 (79.7)  452 (7.1)  52 (0.8)  31 (0.5)  10 (0.2)  113 (1.8)  628 (9.9) | |
| Ethnicity, n (%)  Hispanic/Latino  Non-Hispanic/Latino  Unknown | 816 (8.6)  6998 (73.9)  1663(17.6) | 240 (7.3)  2406 (73.0)  651 (19.8) | | 540 (8.5)  4845 (76.5)  947 (15.0) | |
| Risk of reprogramming, n (%) | 2983 (31.5) | 916 (27.7) | | 2167 (34.2) | |
| Incidence rate of reprogramming, mean (SD) | 2.5 (2.1) | 2.3 (1.84) | | 2.1 (2.15) | |
| FI = fecal incontinence |