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| **Table 1: Patient Characteristics** |  |  |  |
|   | Placebo | Std Dev | Patch |   |
| Age | 56.8 | 10.3 | 62.4 | 16.4 |
| BMI | 33.6 | 8.5 | 31.7 | 7.3 |
| Race | White | 94.80% | 80% |
| African american | 5.20% | 20% |
| Smoking | Current | 16% | 20% |
| Former | 26% | 50% |
| Never | 58% | 30% |
| Indication for PNE | Urge incontinence | 79% | 90% |
| Retention | 5% | 0% |
| Fecal incontinence | 16% | 10% |