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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 1: Patient Characteristics** | | |  |  |  |
|  | | Placebo | Std Dev | Patch |  |
| Age | | 56.8 | 10.3 | 62.4 | 16.4 |
| BMI | | 33.6 | 8.5 | 31.7 | 7.3 |
| Race | White | 94.80% | | 80% | |
| African american | 5.20% | | 20% | |
| Smoking | Current | 16% | | 20% | |
| Former | 26% | | 50% | |
| Never | 58% | | 30% | |
| Indication for PNE | Urge incontinence | 79% | | 90% | |
| Retention | 5% | | 0% | |
| Fecal incontinence | 16% | | 10% | |