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| **Table 1: Assessment of Effect Modification and Confounding** | | | | |
|  | Effect Modification | | Confounding | |
| Risk Factors | Woolf's Test Statistic | P Value | Mantel-Haenszel  OR (95% CI) | Percent Change (%) |
| Operative Delivery | 0.0117 | 0.914 | 1.43 (1.04, 1.95) | 30.9 |
| Labor Induction | 0.032 | 0.858 | 1.97 (1.46, 2.66) | 4.8 |
| Thyroid Disease | 0.585 | 0.444 | 2.10 (1.56, 2.82) | 1.4 |
| Neonatal Birth Weight > 4000g | 1.284 | 0.257 | 2.09 (1.55, 2.81) | 1 |