| | | | | Trait ¹ | | |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Effect | Level | BW, kg | HCW, kg | DP, % | BFT, mm | LMA, cm ² |
| | Early '20 | 55.7 ± 1.9^{a} | $25.7 \pm 1.1^{a,b}$ | $45.9 \pm 1.7^{a,b}$ | $7.98 \pm 0.76^{a,b}$ | 15.6 ± 0.7^{b} |
| | Mid '20 | 50.3 ± 2.1^b | $22.5\pm1.2^{a,b}$ | 45.0 ± 1.8^{b} | $6.97\pm0.84^{a,b}$ | $15.4 \pm 0.8^{a,b}$ |
| Harvest | Late '20 | $51.3 \pm 1.5^{a,b}$ | 27.8 ± 0.9^a | $53.8\pm1.3^{\rm a}$ | 7.65 ± 0.61^a | $15.5\pm0.6^{a,b}$ |
| group ² | Early '21 | 50.6 ± 0.9^b | $24.7\pm0.5^{a,b}$ | $49.1\pm0.7^{a,b}$ | $6.14 \pm 0.34^{a,b}$ | $17.5\pm0.3^{\rm a}$ |
| | Mid '21 | $51.1 \pm 1.8^{a,b}$ | $26.1\pm1.0^{a,b}$ | $51.3\pm1.6^{a,b}$ | 6.04 ± 0.73^{b} | $15.4\pm0.7^{a,b}$ |
| | Late '21 | $48.8\pm1.6^{a,b}$ | 25.1 ± 0.9^b | $51.6 \pm 1.4^{a,b}$ | 5.25 ± 0.63^{b} | 15.0 ± 0.6^{b} |
| Rearing | Single | 51.8 ± 0.6 | 25.2 ± 0.4 | 48.6 ± 0.5^{b} | 6.70 ± 0.22 | 15.8 ± 0.2 |
| type | Multiple | 50.8 ± 0.6 | 25.5 ± 0.3 | 50.3 ± 0.4^a | 6.64 ± 0.20 | 15.7 ± 0.2 |
| | Age ³ | $0.10 \pm 0.05^*$ | ns | -0.10 ± 0.04 | ns | ns |

¹BW = body weight at harvest, HCW = hot carcass weight, DP = dressing percentage, BFT = 12th rib backfat thickness, LMA = loin muscle area.

²Lambs were harvested in groups of 37 to 78 each in 2020 ('20) and 2021 ('21).

³Solution for linear covariate of age at harvest, expressed as trait unit/d.

^{a,b}Means within a trait and effect with no common superscript are different $(P \le 0.05)$.

^{*}Linear covariate of age at harvest is significantly different from zero $(P \le 0.03)$.

ns = linear covariate of age at harvest is not different from zero ($P \ge 0.89$).