

Table 1. Effects of different cobalt sources on pH, lactate, and NH₃-N

Item	Treatment ¹				SEM	<i>P</i> – value
	CON	AS1	AS2	AS3		
Mean pH	6.24	6.16	6.18	6.17	0.04	0.18
L-lactate (mM)	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.31
D-lactate (mM)	0.09 ^b	0.14 ^a	0.10 ^{ab}	0.10 ^{ab}	0.03	0.03
Total lactate (mM)	0.14 ^b	0.21 ^a	0.15 ^{ab}	0.16 ^{ab}	0.03	0.04
NH ₃ -N (mg/dL)	14.0	17.2	18.9	15.1	3.65	0.41

¹Treatment means with different superscript within the same row are statistically different